

**LAB
TECH**
Scientific Equipment and
Laboratory Consumables
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Science Together

55 Years
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Troubleshooting

Tips and tricks for FPLC users

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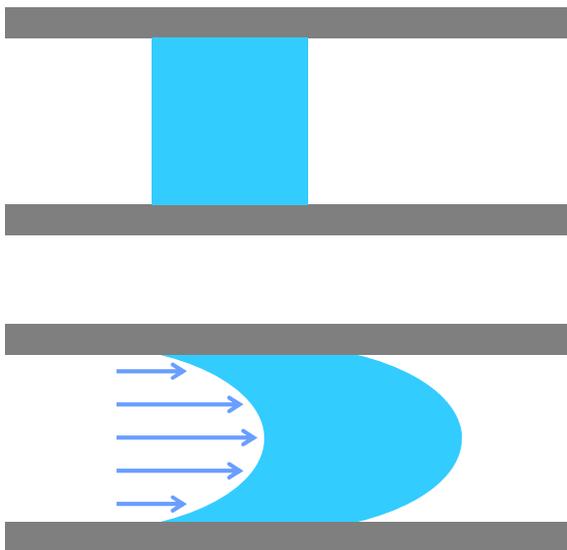
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Peak broadening & Delay

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Peak broadening & resolution



Use tubing
as short as
possible

Use tubing
with small ID

- higher resolution
- lower system volume
- but higher pressure

System
Dead
Volume

Volume in the
system from
injection to
detection

Column
Dead
Volume/Void
Volume

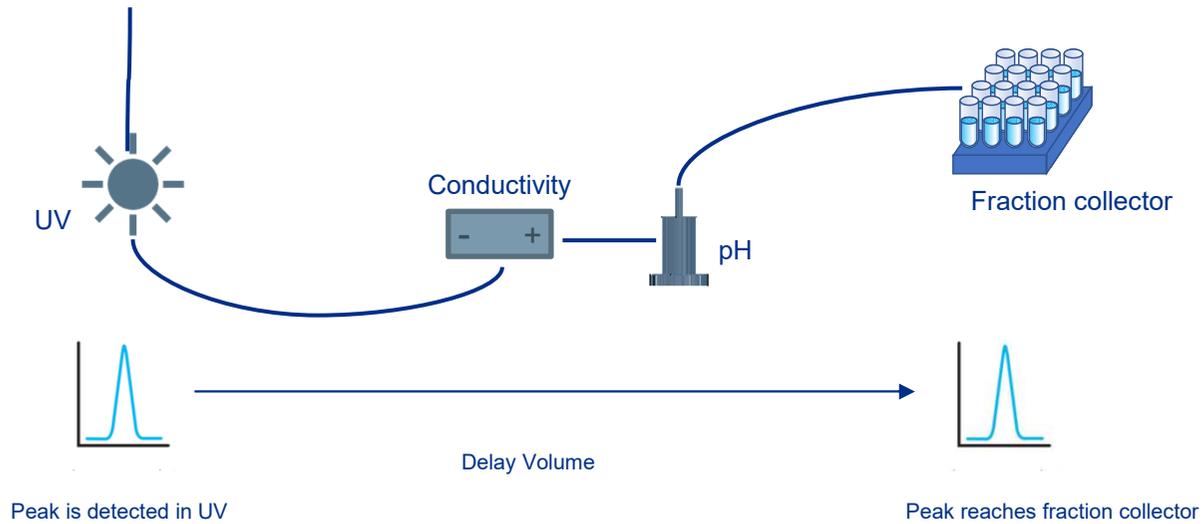
Volume of the
fluid phase in the
column

Delay/Dwell
Volume

Volume from
mixing chamber
to column

Delay volume

Fractionation delay volume: UV detector flow cell to fraction collector...



Delay volume in PurityChrom



PurityChrom Setup

File

Communication	Presets	Limiter	Annotation	Descriptions
User Defined Channel	Dead Time / Volume	Valve Locking	Alarm Outputs	Program Colors

Controlled Collector

Volume: [ml]
 Time: [sec]

Controlled Valves

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7

Volume: [ml]
 Time: [sec]

Event Box Outputs

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12

Volume: [ml]
 Time: [sec]

Auxiliary Output

Volume: [ml]
 Time: [sec]



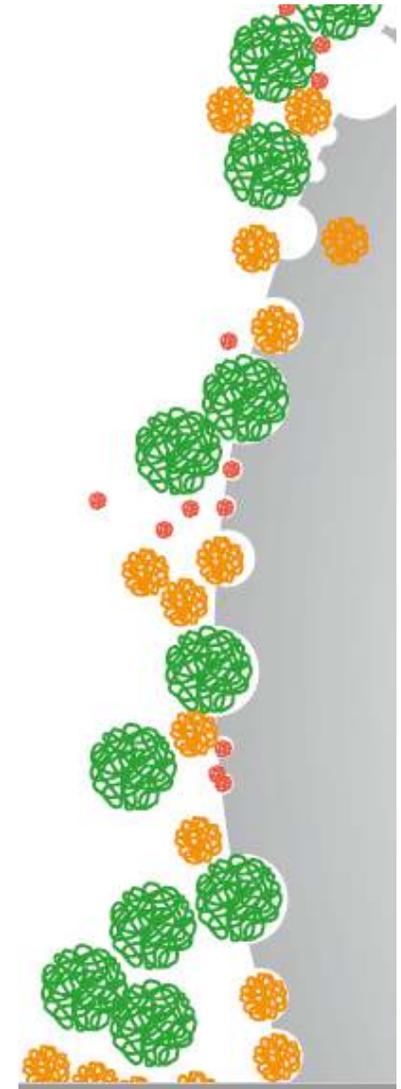
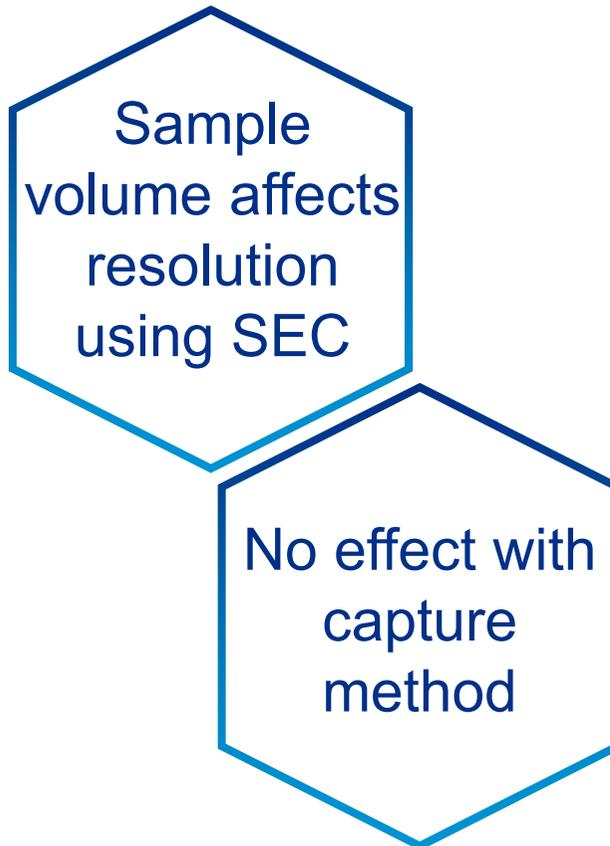
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Injection

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Sample volume



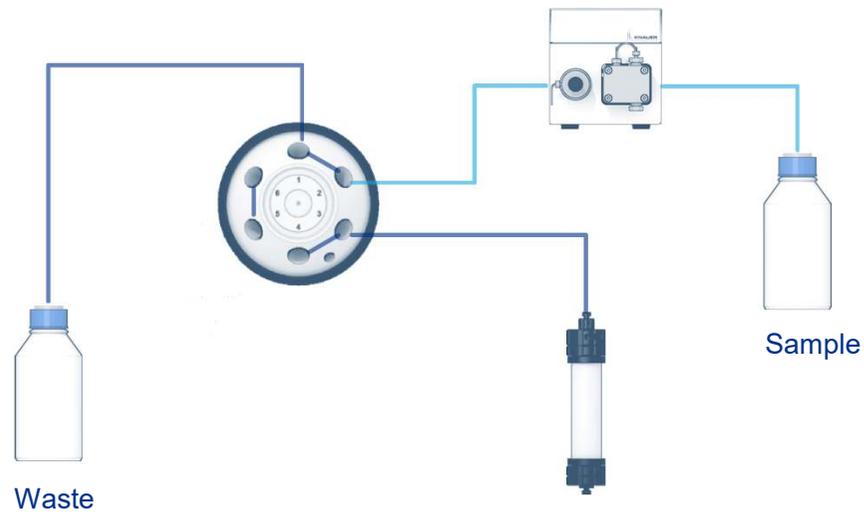
Injection via Sample loop



Full loop 3-5x
volume
overload

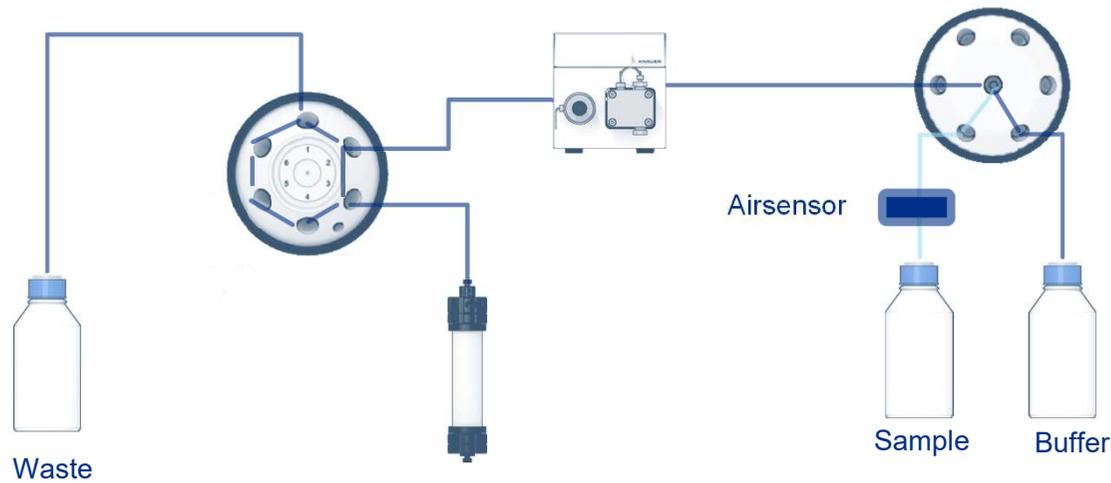
Partial loop fill
Half loop volume
Reproducibility ↓
Sample loss ↓

Injection via Sample pump



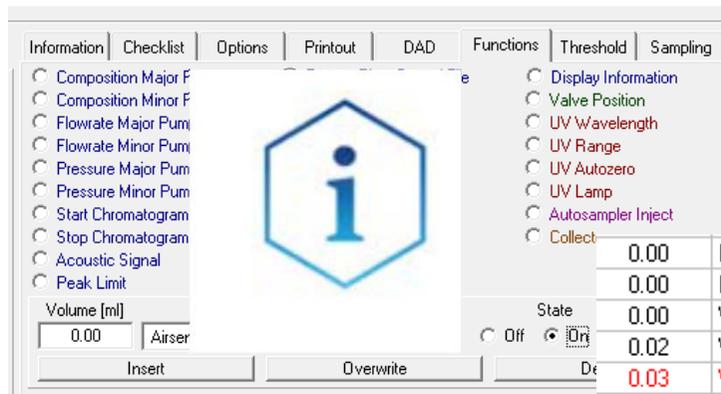
Sample loss in
tubing

Injection via Sample pump with air sensor



Less sample
loss in tubing

Program automatic sample application 1



Do not activate „Hold“ button
Sample application will not be recorded

0.00	Flowrate Major Pump	0.00 ml/min Constant Flow
0.00	Flowrate Minor Pump	5.00 ml/min Constant Flow
0.00	Valve Position	Injection = Inject
0.02	Wait for Input Signal	Airsensor = ON
0.03	Valve Position	Injection = Load
0.03	Flowrate Major Pump	1.00 ml/min Constant Flow
0.03	Flowrate Minor Pump	0.00 ml/min Constant Flow

Program automatic sample application 2

The screenshot displays a chromatography software interface. On the left, a plot shows a single peak. The main window features a peak with a blue horizontal line across its base, labeled "Threshold Over Events". Above the peak, a dropdown menu is set to "Airsensor". To the right of the peak, there are input fields for "Start ml" (with a value of "n"), "End ml" (with a value of "100"), and "Execution Delay ml". A blue information icon is overlaid on the left side of the interface. A text overlay in the center reads "Two result files will be generated".

Information Checklist Options Printout DAD Functions Threshold Sampling

Device PurityChrom

Operation ... Load New File

Filename ... AC after sample application.tcf

Insert Overwrite Delete

Insert Overwrite Delete



Fluctuating pressure

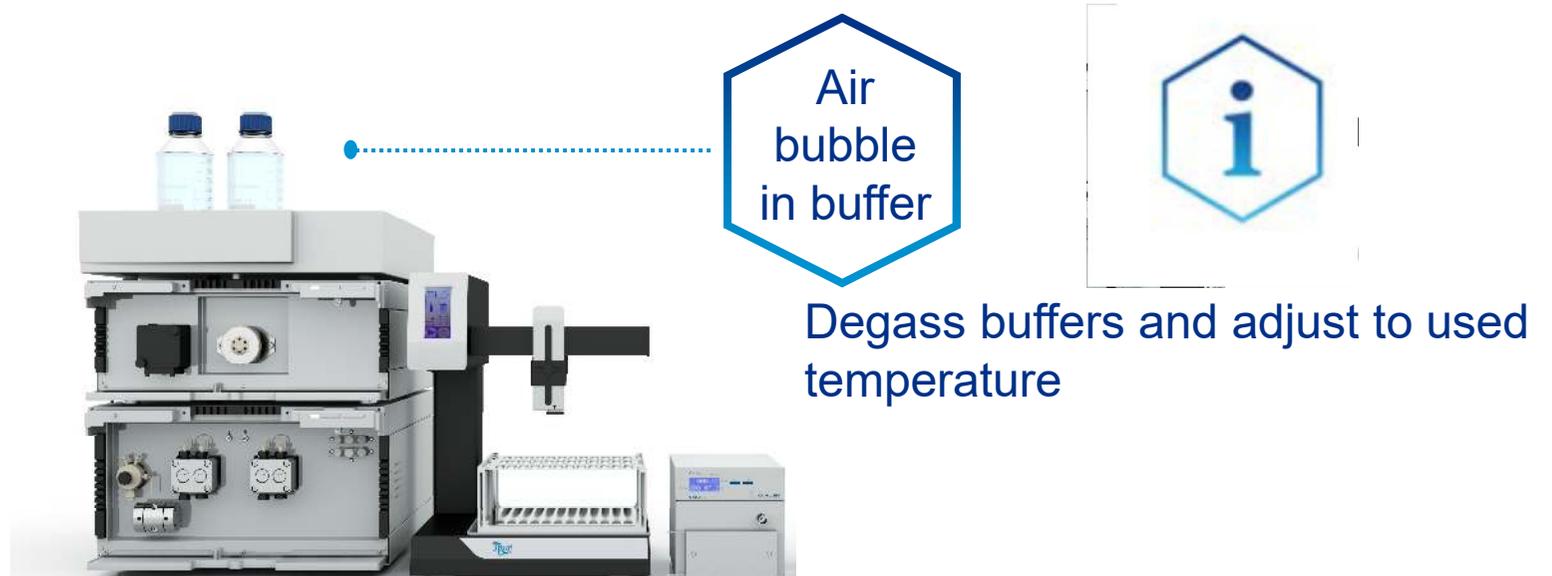
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Origin of air bubbles or fluctuating pressure



Origin of air bubbles or fluctuating pressure

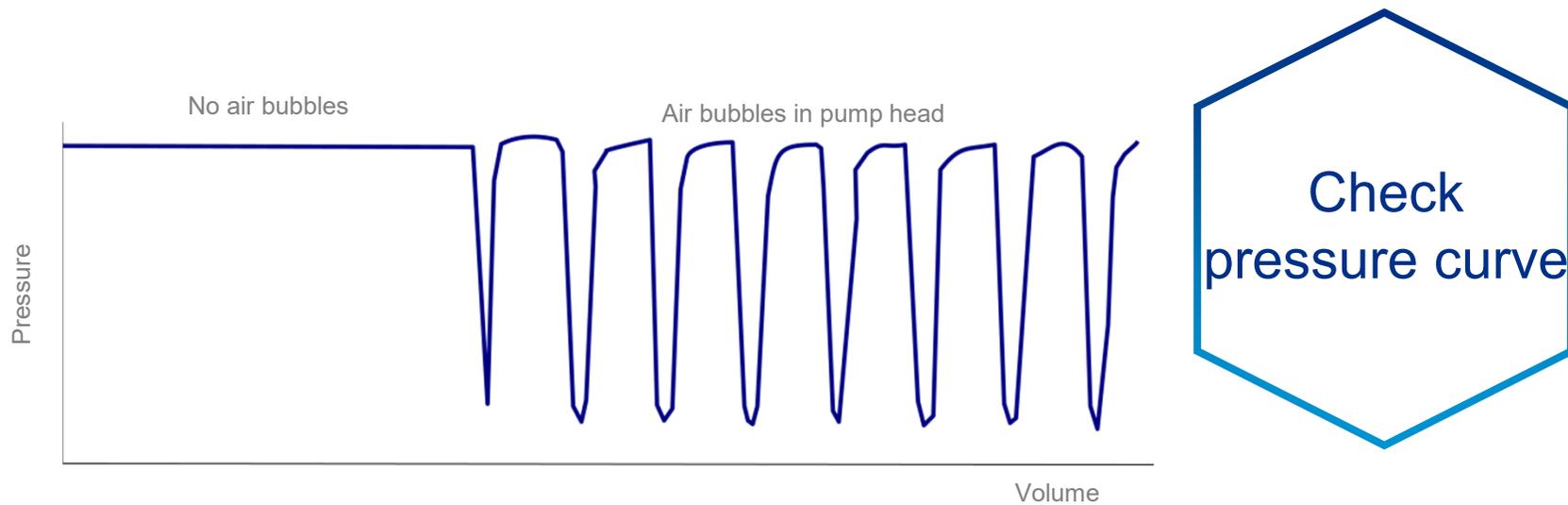


Origin of air bubbles or fluctuating pressure



Check for prefilled inlets
Purge with 50 % of maximum
flow rate

Detect air bubbles in pump head



Use an Airsensor to protect the column





Fluctuating detector signal

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Origin of fluctuating detector signal

Dirty
flow cell



Clean flow cell according to manual

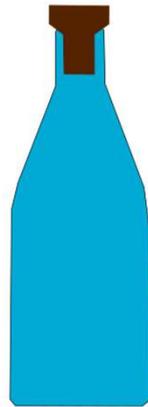
Origin of fluctuating detector signal

Air in
flow cell



Flush flow cell
Use back pressure regulator

Why back-pressure regulator?

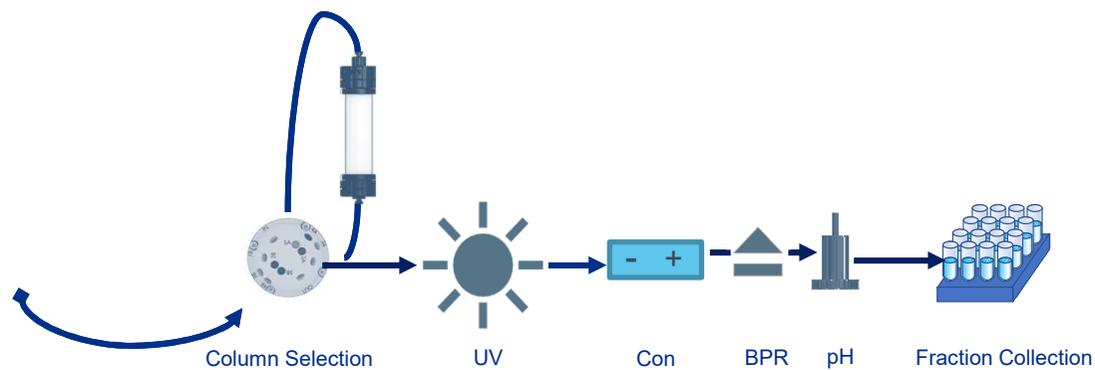


No air bubbles
visible with cork
on.



Air bubbles
arise when cork
is removed

Where do I connect the back-pressure regulator



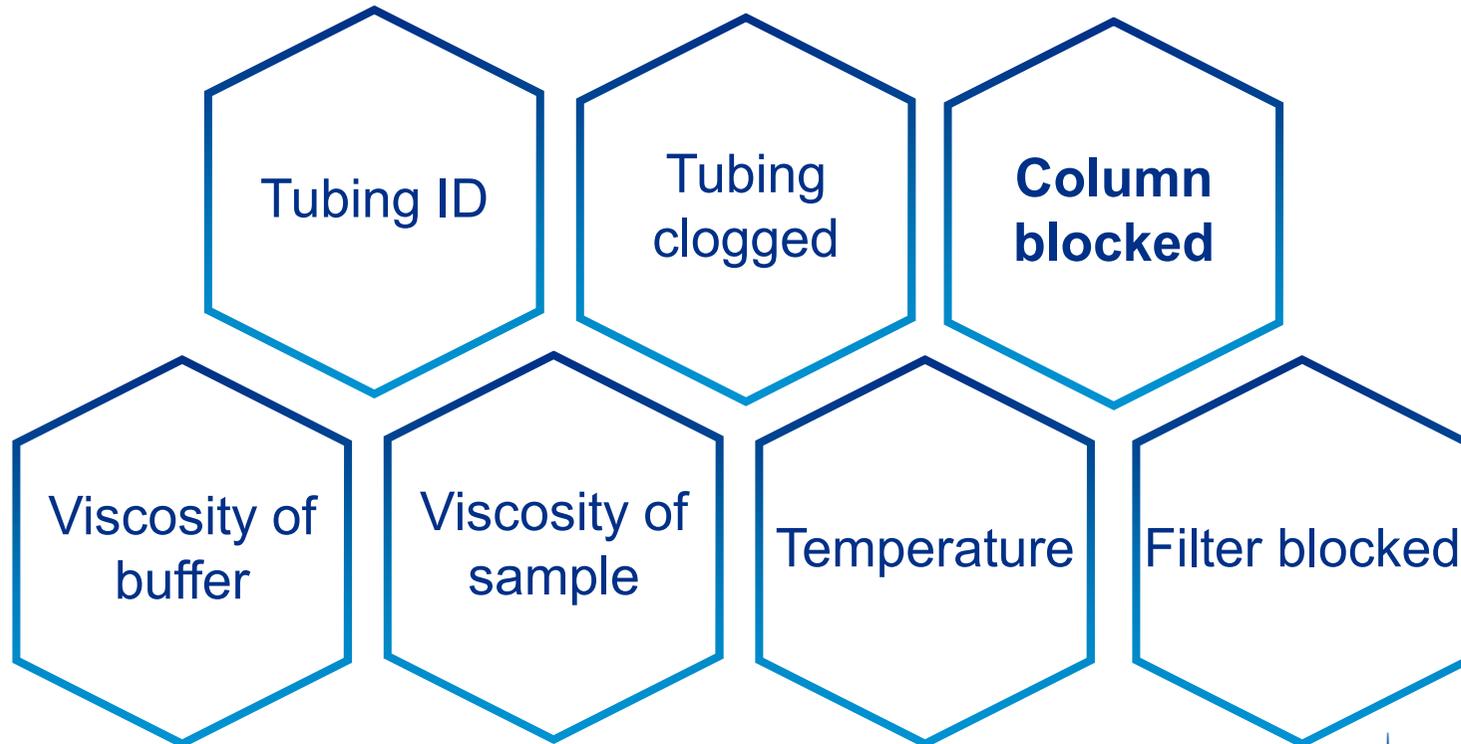


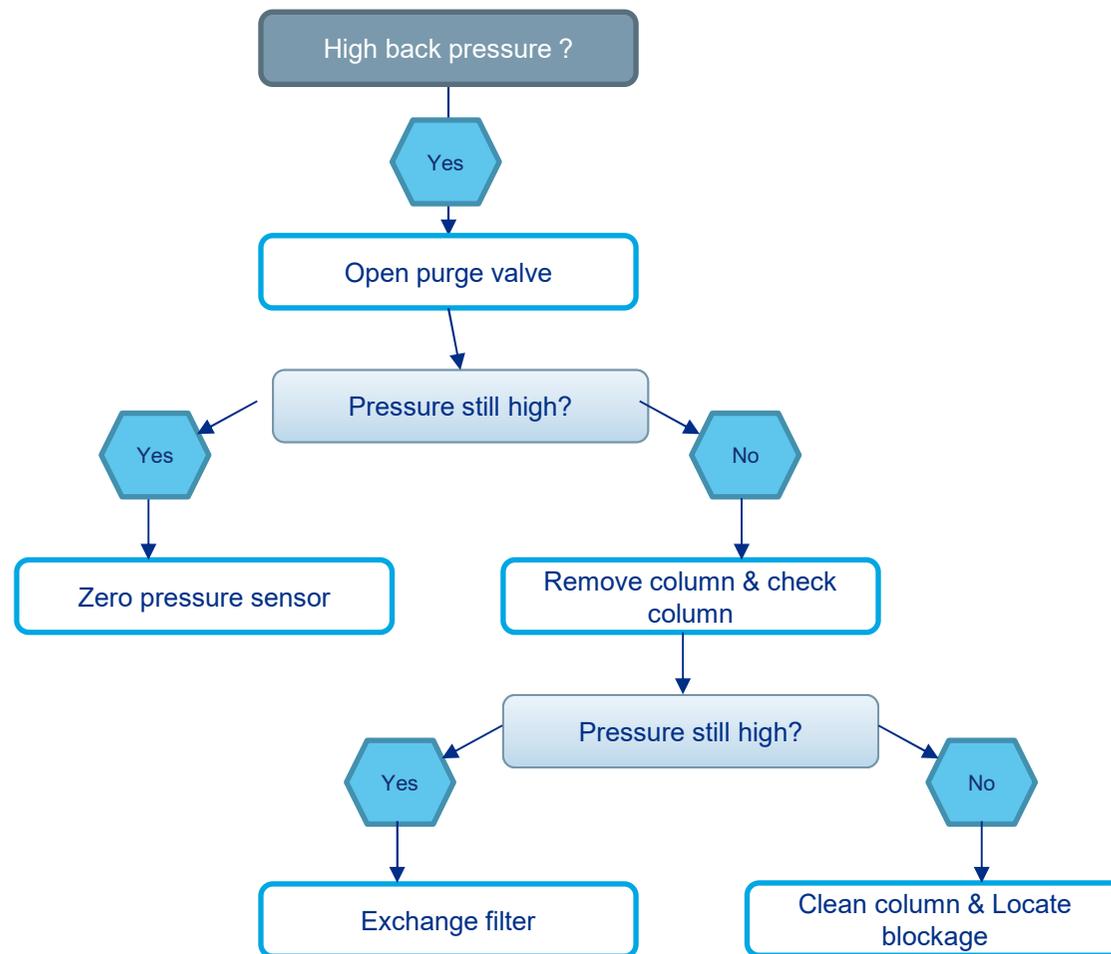
System pressure

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Backpressure origin





Backpressure origin

Filter



Replace with
empty
cartridge

Use inline
filter





System maintenance

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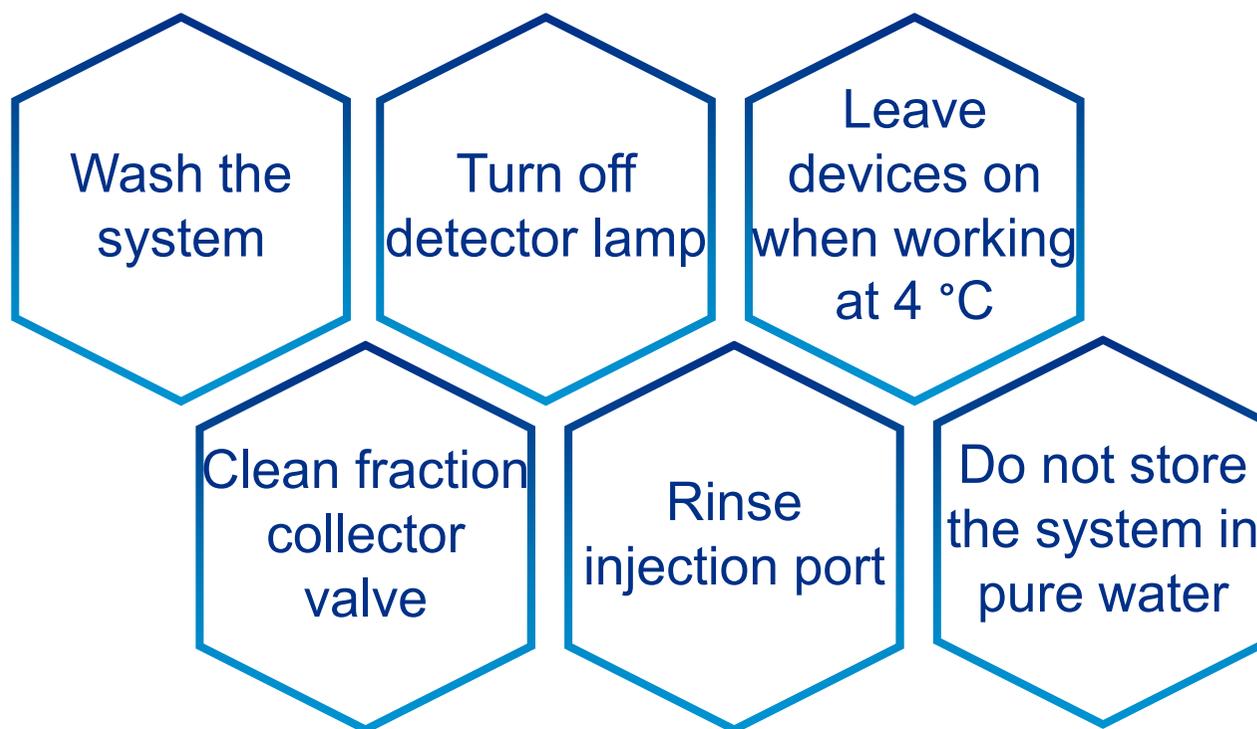


Before the run



**Check for leakages,
stable pressure and UV signal**

After the run & system storage





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Analytical
HPLC

Multi-Column
Chromatography,
SMB

Preparative
HPLC

FPLC

Osmometry

Dosing,
Metering,
Pumping

Detection